



RICONOSCERE GLI ALBERI :
Struttura, portamento
e caratteri distintivi degli alberi
del nostro territorio

a cura di Valerio Ferrari





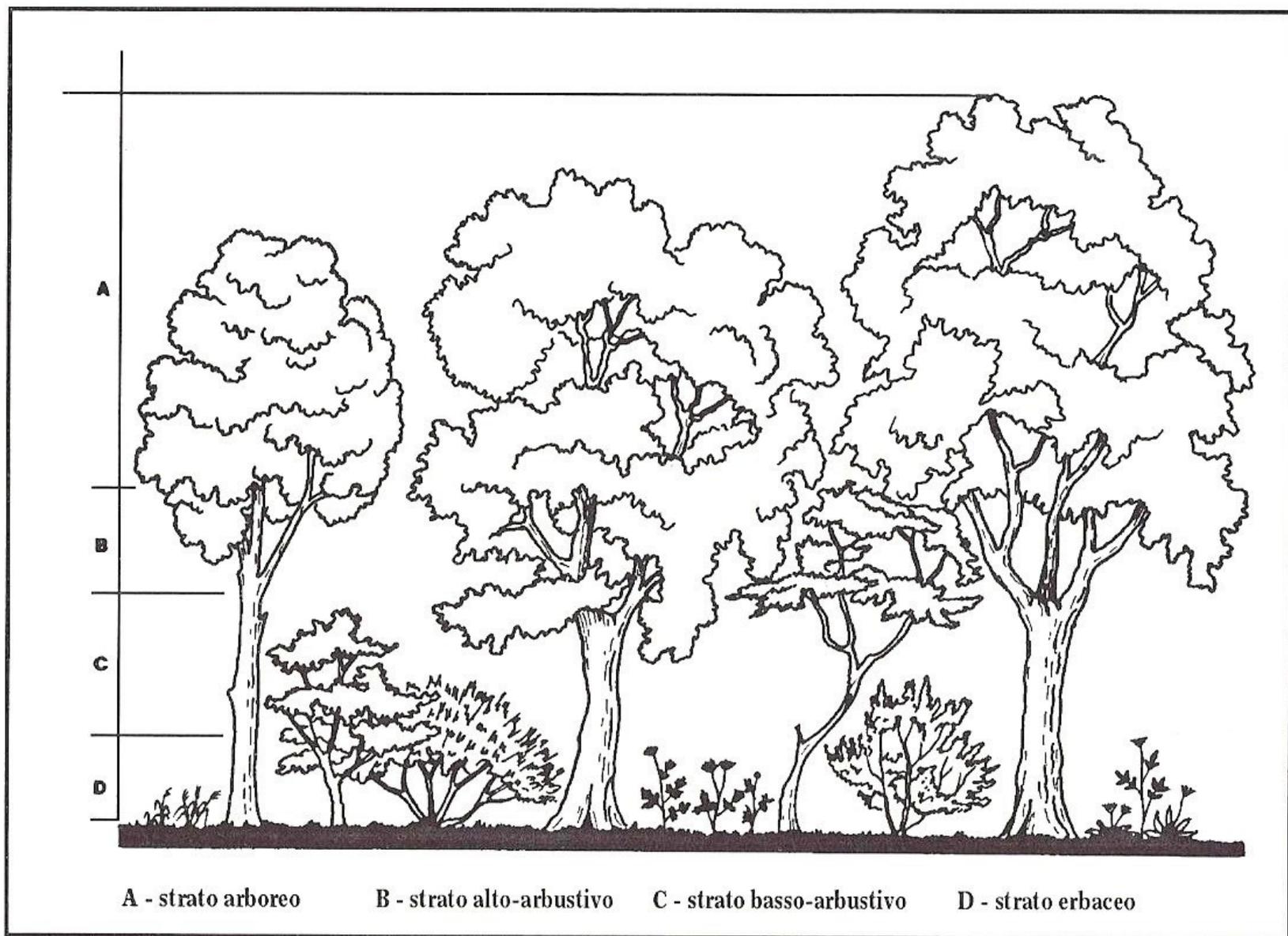


Fig. 5 - Gli strati della vegetazione forestale



- 0 - livello medio estivo
- 1 - livello di piena normale
- 2 - livello di massima piena



<p>Salici arbustivi (<i>Salix triandra</i>, ecc)</p> <p>Saliceto arborecente (<i>Salix alba</i>)</p> <p>Alneto (<i>Alnus glutinosa</i>) di lanca fluviale in fase di colmamento</p> <p>Pioppo nero (<i>Populus nigra</i>)</p> <p>Pioppo bianco (<i>Populus alba</i>)</p>	<p>Alneto di terreni umidi per affioramento al piede degli orli di terrazzo</p> <p>Farnia (<i>Quercus robur</i>)</p> <p>Olmo (<i>Ulmus minor</i>)</p>	<p>Quercocarpineto</p> <p>Farnia (<i>Quercus robur</i>)</p> <p>Carpino bianco (<i>Carpinus betulus</i>)</p>
<p>Bosco golenale a legname tenero</p>	<p>Bosco golenale a legname duro</p>	<p>Bosco climax</p>

Fig. 2 - Distribuzione della vegetazione secondo il grado di affrancamento dall'acqua







Quercia farnia (Quercus robur)







Olmo (*Ulmus minor*)





Pioppo nero (*Populus nigra*)







Pioppo bianco (*Populus alba*)





Pioppo ibrido (*Populus canadensis*)



Salice bianco (*Salix alba*)





Platano (*Platanus hybrida*)





Ontano nero (*Alnus glutinosa*)





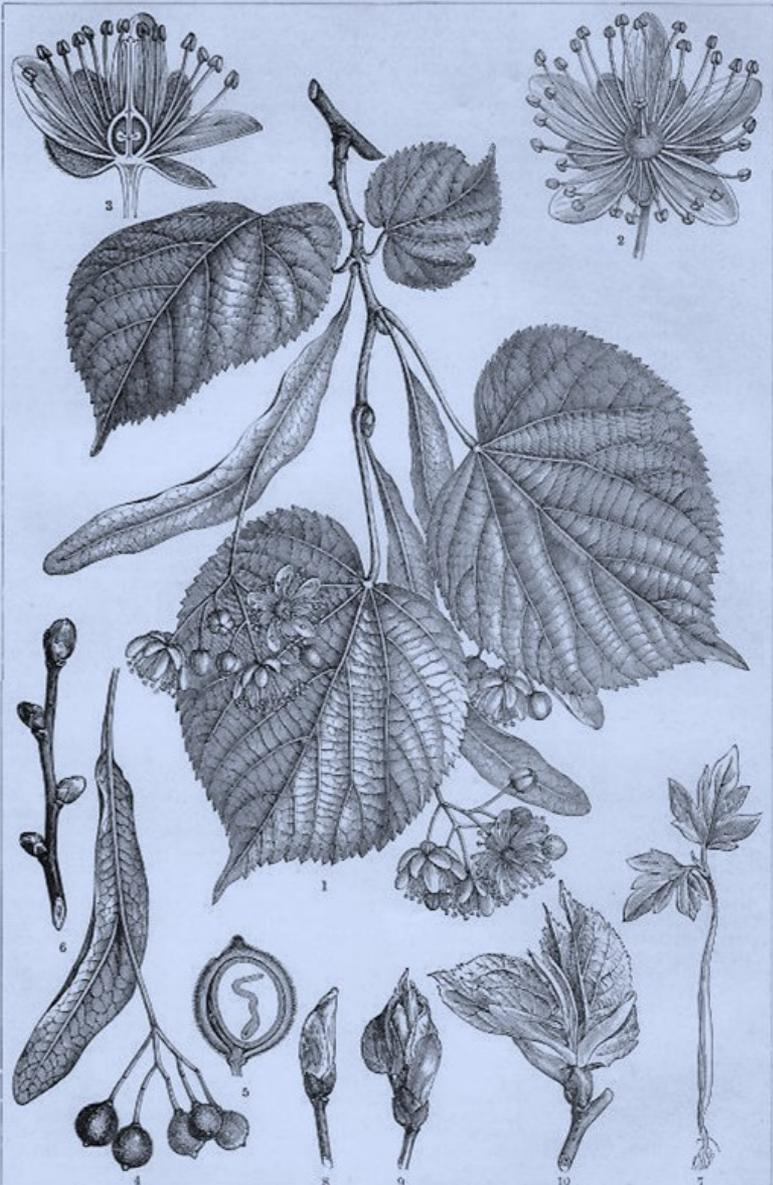
Robinia (*Robinia pseudoacacia*)





Gelso bianco (*Morus alba*)



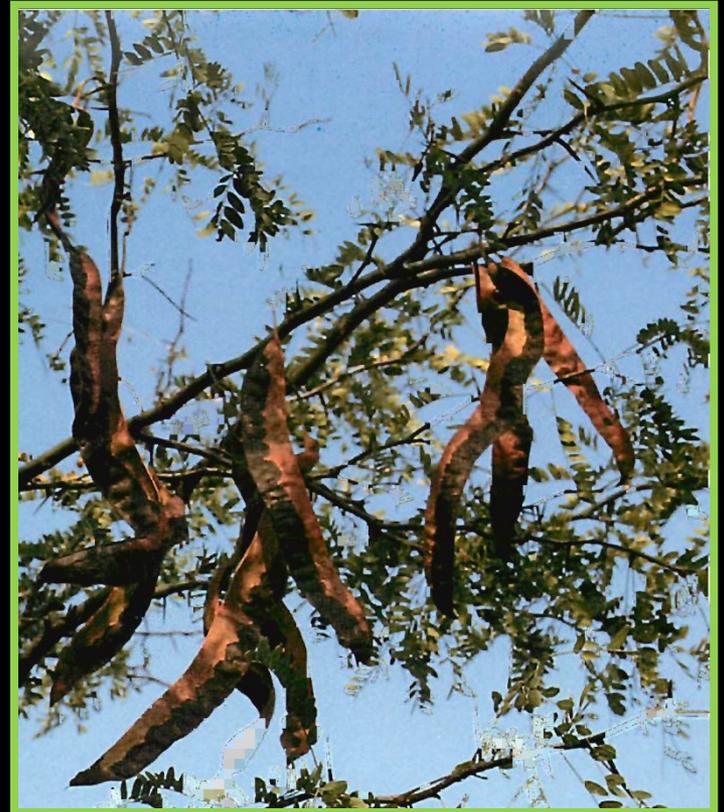


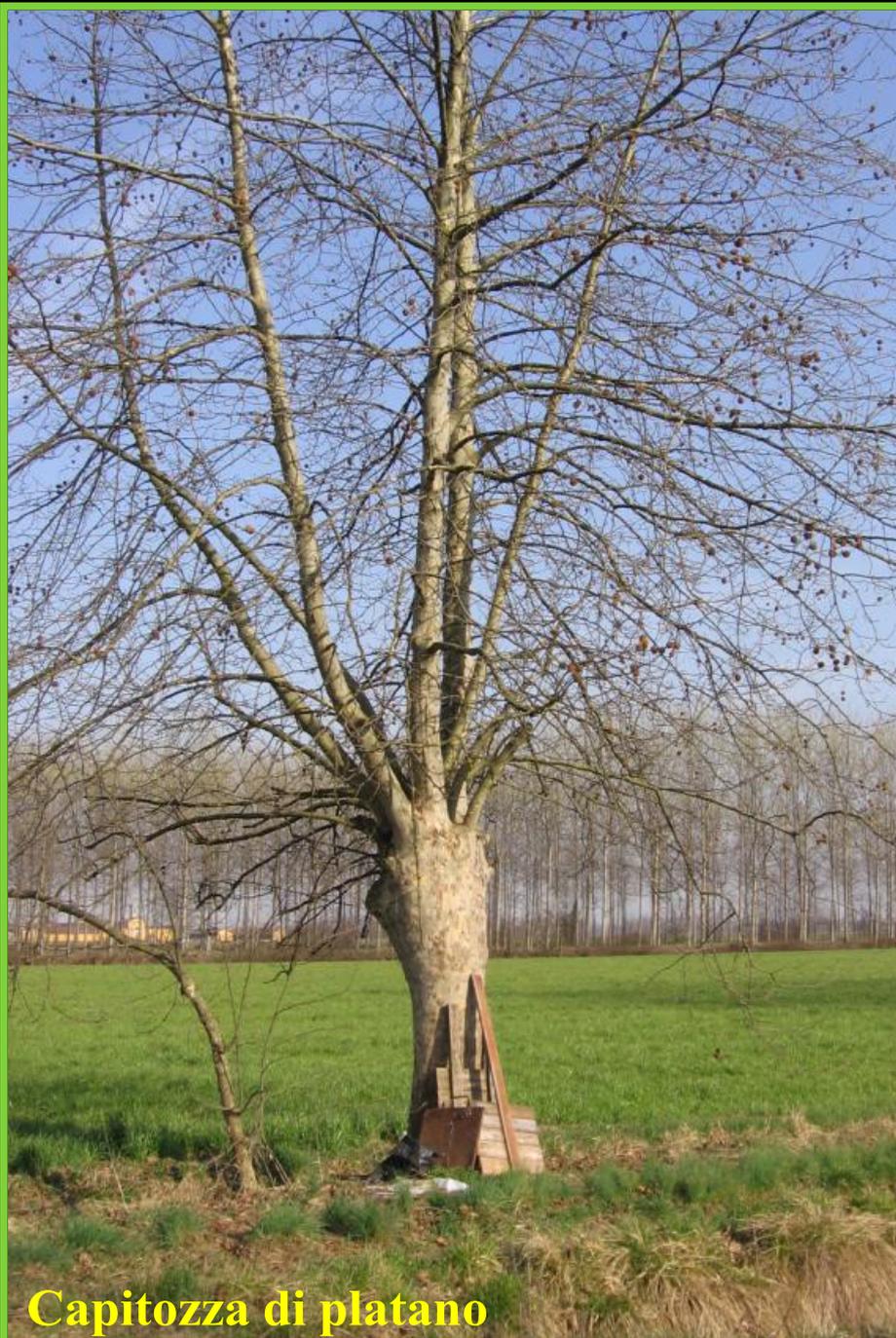
Winterlinde (*Tilia ulmifolia*).

1. Blühender Sproß. — 2. Blüte. — 3. Durchschnitt derselben. — 4. Frucht. — 5. Same, längsdurchschnitten. — 6. Triebspitze mit Knospen. — 7. Keimpflanze. — 8, 9, 10. Entfaltung der Lindenknospe.









Capitozza di platano



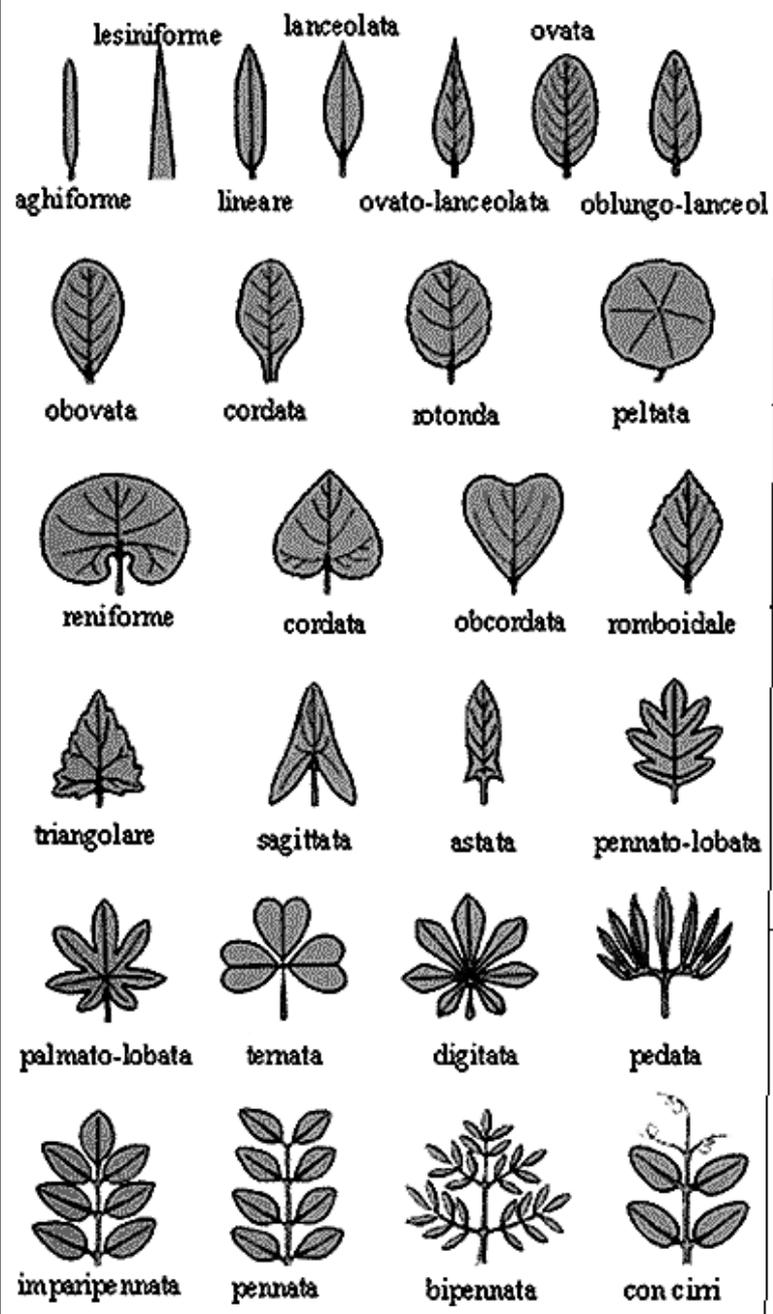
Ceppaia di platano



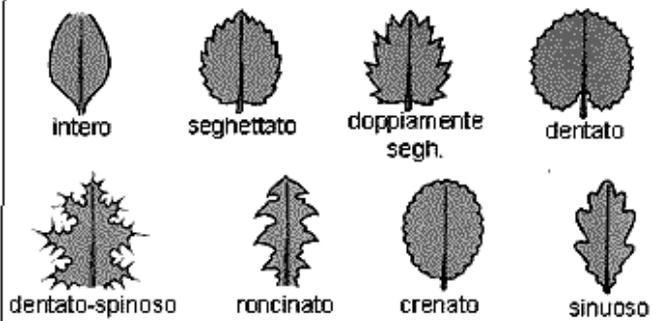




LAMINA



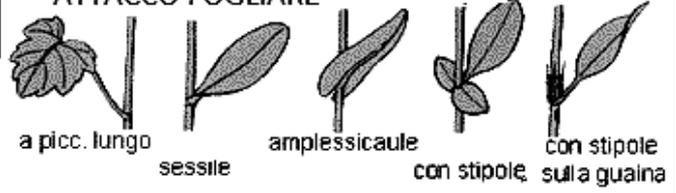
MARGINE



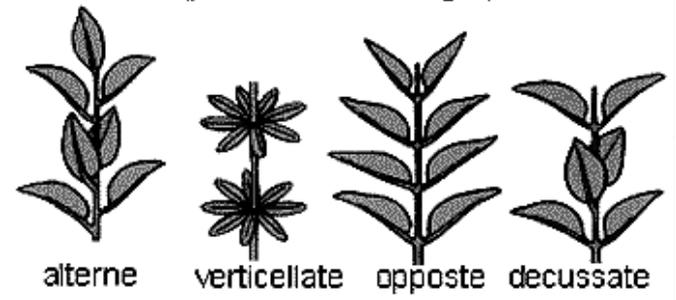
NERVATURE



ATTACCO FOGLIARE



FILOTASSI (posizione delle foglie)





asimmetrica



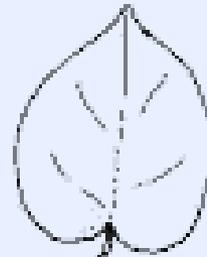
smarginata



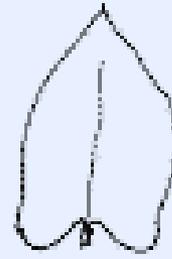
ovata



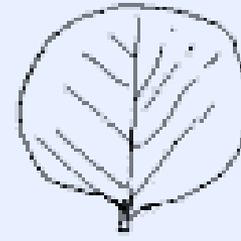
subovata



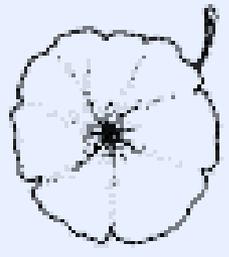
dalla base
cuoriforme



dalla base
auricolata



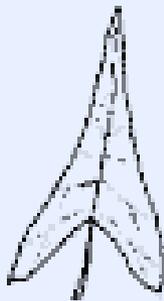
rotonda



peltata



aghiforme



sagittata



astata



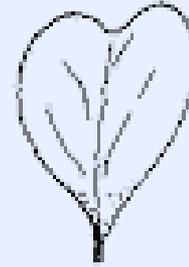
oblunga
lanceolata



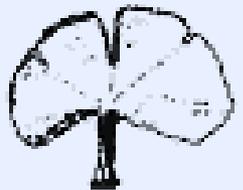
spatulata



ellittica



obcordata



flabellata



lanceolata



cochleariforme



ensiforme



vitiforme



unciforme



panduriforme



ronciniata



lacerata



cuneata



lineare



ondulato



sinuoso



seghettato



dentellato



lobato



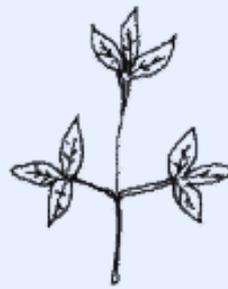
pennatofida



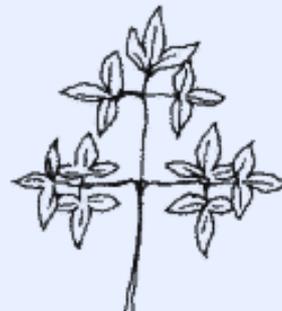
pennatopartita



pennatosetta



bipennatosetta



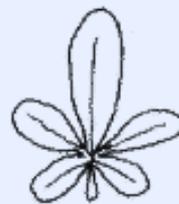
tripennatosetta



palmata



palmatosetta



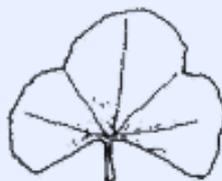
digitata



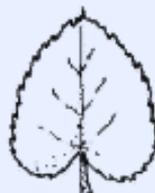
bipartita



palmatopartita



palmatolobata



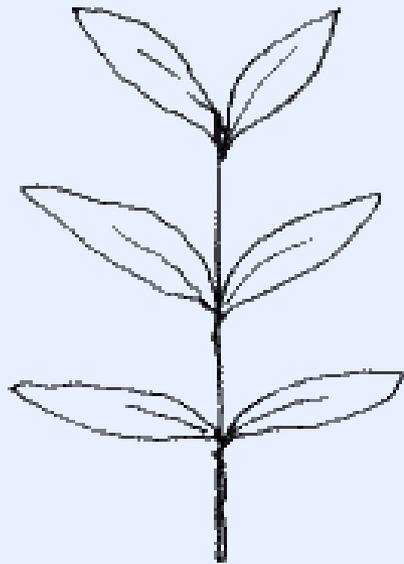
festonata



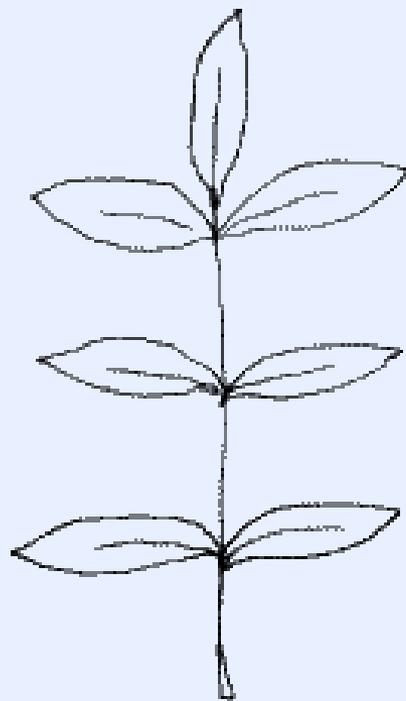
tripartita



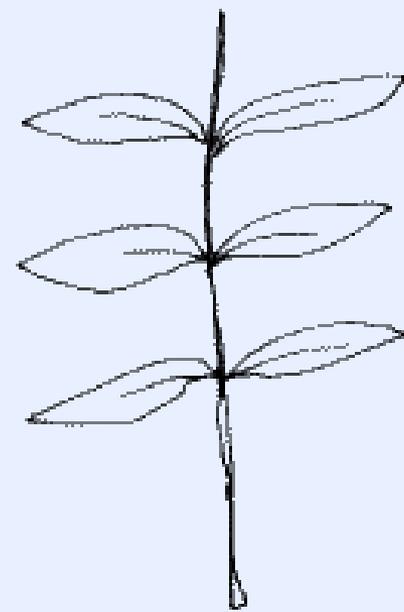
pedatosetta



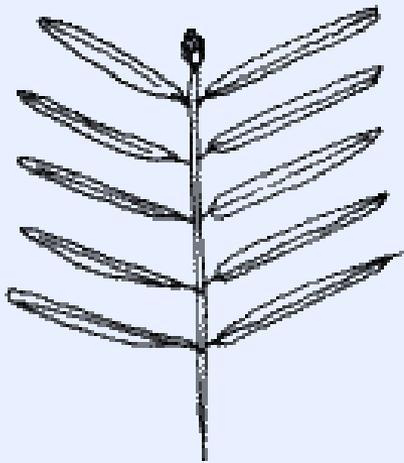
paripennata



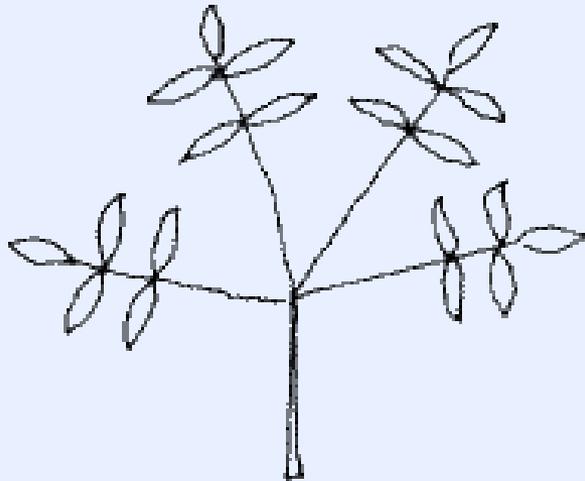
imparipennata



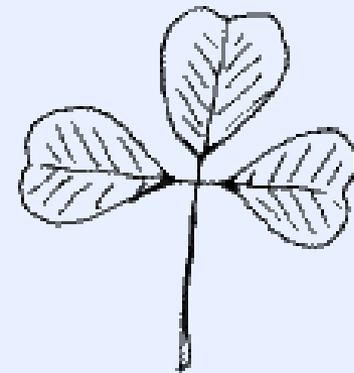
aristata



pettinata



bipennata



trifogliata



